



Safety Data Sheet

Classified According to OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (HCS 2024)

SECTION 1: Identification

1.1. Product Identifier

Trade Name or Designation	Mixed Metal Standard 0.5 ppm Cr, Cu, Fe, Ni, Zn in 4% HNO ₃
Product Number	RCELMX05
Other Identifying Product Numbers	RCELMX05-1N

1.2. Recommended Use and Restrictions on Use

Calibration standard for ICP

1.3. Details of the Supplier of the Safety Data Sheet

Company	Ricca Chemical Company
Address	412 West Fork Drive

Arlington, TX 76012 USA

Telephone 888-467-4222

1.4. Emergency Telephone Number (24 hours)

CHEMTREC (USA)	800-424-9300
CHEMTREC (International)	1+ 703-527-3887

Safety Data Sheet

Classified According to OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (HCS 2024)

SECTION 2: Hazard(s) Identification

2.1. Classification of the Substance or Mixture

Hazard Class	Category	Hazard Statements	Precautionary Statements
Skin Corrosion / Irritation	Category 2	H315	P264,P280,P302+P352,P321,P332+P313,P362+P364
Serious Eye Damage / Eye Irritation	Category 1	H318	P280,P305+P351+P338,P310
Corrosive to Metals	Category 1	H290	P234,P390,P406

2.2. GHS Label Elements

Pictograms:



Signal Word: Danger

Hazard Statements:

NOTE: Hazard statements may be combined on labels to improve clarity and readability.

Hazard Number	Hazard Statement
H290	May be corrosive to metals
H315	Causes skin irritation
H318	Causes serious eye damage

Precautionary Statements:

NOTE: Precautionary statements may be combined or consolidated on labels to improve clarity and readability.

Safety Data Sheet

Classified According to OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (HCS 2024)

Prevention

Precautionary Number	Precautionary Statement
P234	Keep only in original packaging.
P264	Wash hands, arms, and face thoroughly after handling.
P280	Wear protective gloves and eye protection.

Response

Precautionary Number	Precautionary Statement
P302+P352	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water.
P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P310	Immediately call a poison center or doctor.
P332+P313	If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice or attention.
P362+P364	Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
P390	Absorb spillage to prevent material damage.

2.3. Hazards not Otherwise Classified

No other hazards identified.

2.4. Ingredients of Unknown Acute Toxicity

3.9 percent of this mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute oral and dermal toxicity.

SECTION 3: Composition / Information on Ingredients

3.1. Components of Mixture

Chemical Name (IUPAC)	Common Name and Synonyms	CAS Number	Weight%
water	Water	7732-18-5	96.10
nitric acid	Nitric Acid	7697-37-2	3.90
chromium(3+) trinitrate nonahydrate	Chromium Nitrate Nonahydrate; Chromium(III) nitrate nonahydrate	7789-02-8	< 0.1
iron	Iron	7439-89-6	< 0.1
nickel	Nickel	7440-02-0	< 0.1
copper	Copper	7440-50-8	< 0.1
zinc	Zinc	7440-66-6	< 0.1

Safety Data Sheet

Classified According to OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (HCS 2024)

SECTION 4: First-Aid Measures

4.1. Description of Necessary Measures

Eye Contact: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. May cause irritation, redness, pain, and tearing.

Ingestion: Dilute with water or milk. Do not induce vomiting. Call a physician if necessary.

Inhalation: Not expected to require first aid. If necessary, remove to fresh air.

Skin Contact: IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water. May cause irritation, redness and pain. Contact will discolor skin yellow-brown depending on exposure which will wear off after a period of time.

4.2. Most Important Symptoms and Effects, Acute and Delayed

Causes skin irritation

4.3. Immediate Medical Attention or Special Treatment Needed

Immediately call a poison center or doctor. Irrigate immediately with large quantity of water for at least 15 minutes. Call a physician if irritation develops. Remove to fresh air. Give artificial respiration if necessary. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Call a physician if irritation develops. Dilute with water or milk. Do not induce vomiting. Call a physician if necessary.

SECTION 5: Fire-Fighting Measures

5.1. Extinguishing Media

Use water or water spray.

5.2. Specific Hazards Arising from the Substance or Mixture in a Fire

Not combustible, but substance is an oxidizer and its heat of reaction with reducing agents or combustibles may cause ignition. Can react with metals to release flammable hydrogen gas. May react explosively with combustible organic or readily oxidizable materials such as: alcohols, turpentine, charcoal, organic refuse, metal powder, hydrogen sulfide, etc.

5.3. Special Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters

Use protective clothing and breathing equipment appropriate for the surrounding fire.

SECTION 6: Accidental Release Measures

6.1. Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures

Wear protective gloves and eye protection.

6.2. Cleanup and Containment Methods and Materials

Cover the spill with Sodium Carbonate or a soda ash-slaked lime mixture (50:50). Mix and add water to form slurry. Decant the liquid to the drain with excess water. Treat the solid residue as normal refuse. Wash site with soda ash solution. Always dispose of in accordance with local regulations.

Safety Data Sheet

Classified According to OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (HCS 2024)

SECTION 7: Handling and Storage

7.1. Precautions for Safe Handling and Storage Conditions

As with all chemicals, wash hands thoroughly after handling. Avoid contact with eyes and skin. Protect from freezing and physical damage.

SECTION 8: Exposure Controls / Personal Protection

8.1. Exposure Limits

U.S. OSHA - Permissible Exposure Limits (PEL) - Time Weighted Averages (TWA)

Chemical Name	CAS Number	Exposure Limit
Nickel	7440-02-0	1 mg/m3 TWA
Copper	7440-50-8	0.1 mg/m3 TWA (fume); 1 mg/m3 TWA (dust and mist)
Nitric Acid	7697-37-2	2 ppm TWA; 5 mg/m3 TWA
Chromium Nitrate Nonahydrate	7789-02-8	"0.5 mg/m3 TWA (as Cr)" As Chromium(III) compounds [RR-03889-1]

U.S. OSHA - Permissible Exposure Limits (PEL) - Ceiling Limits

No limits found.

U.S. OSHA - Permissible Exposure Limits (PEL) - Short Term Exposure Limits (STEL)

No limits found.

U.S. OSHA - Specifically Regulated Chemicals

No limits found.

ACGIH - Threshold Limit Values - Ceilings (TLV-C)

No limits found.

ACGIH - Threshold Limit Values - Short Term Exposure Limits (TLV-STEL)

Chemical Name	CAS Number	Exposure Limit
Nitric Acid	7697-37-2	4 ppm STEL

ACGIH - Threshold Limit Values - Time Weighted Averages (TLV-TWA)

Chemical Name	CAS Number	Exposure Limit
Nickel	7440-02-0	1.5 mg/m3 TWA (inhalable particulate matter)
Copper	7440-50-8	0.2 mg/m3 TWA (fume)
Nitric Acid	7697-37-2	2 ppm TWA

Safety Data Sheet

Classified According to OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (HCS 2024)

8.2. Engineering Controls

No specific controls are needed. Normal room ventilation is adequate.

8.3. Individual Protective Measures and Personal Protective Equipment

Respiratory Protection: Normal room ventilation is adequate.

Skin Protection: Chemical resistant gloves.

Eye Protection: Safety glasses or goggles.

SECTION 9: Physical and Chemical Properties

9.1. Basic Physical and Chemical Properties

Physical State: liquid

Color: Colorless

Odor: Odorless

Odor Threshold: Data not available.

Melting/Freezing Point: Approximately 0°C

Boiling Point/Range: Approximately 100°C

Flammability: Data not available.

Flammability/Explosive Limits: Data not available.

Flash Point: Not flammable

Auto-Ignition Temperature: Data not available.

Decomposition Temperature: Data not available.

pH: Acidic

Kinematic Viscosity: Data not available.

Solubility: miscible

Vapor Pressure: Data not available.

Evaporation Rate: Data not available.

Relative Density: 1.03

Relative Vapor Density: Data not available.

Particle Characteristics: Data not available.

Partition Coefficient n-octanol/water, log Data not available.

SECTION 10: Stability and Reactivity

10.1. Reactivity and Chemical Stability

Stable under normal conditions of use and storage.

Safety Data Sheet

Classified According to OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (HCS 2024)

10.2. Possibility of Hazardous Reactions

Data not available.

10.3. Conditions to Avoid and Incompatible Materials

Keep only in original packaging. Strong bases, metallic powders, Carbides, Hydrogen Sulfide, Turpentine and combustible organics.

10.4. Hazardous Decomposition Products

None identified.

SECTION 11: Toxicological Information

11.1. Information on Toxicological Effects

Acute Toxicity - Oral Exposure:

Not acutely toxic.

Chemical Name	CAS Number	Toxicity
Nickel	7440-02-0	Oral LD50 Rat >9000 mg/kg (powder suspended in mineral oil, Source: EU_RAR)
Copper	7440-50-8	Oral LD50 Mouse 413 mg/kg (Source: Canada_WHMIS)
Chromium Nitrate Nonahydrate	7789-02-8	Oral LD50 Rat 3250 mg/kg (Source: NLM_CIP)

Acute Toxicity - Dermal Exposure:

No information found.

Acute Toxicity - Inhalation Exposure:

Inhalation acute toxicity estimate (ATE, vapor): 82.5641 mg/L, 4 h(calculated)

Chemical Name	CAS Number	Toxicity
Nickel	7440-02-0	Inhalation LC50 Rat >10.2 mg/L 1 h (no deaths occurred, dust, Source: EU_RAR)
Copper	7440-50-8	Inhalation LC50 Rat >5.11 mg/L 4 h (no deaths occurred, dust, Source: ECHA)
Nitric Acid	7697-37-2	Inhalation LC50 Rat 3.22 mg/L 4 h (Source: WHMIS)

11.2 Carcinogenicity:

International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC)

Chemical Name	CAS Number	Classification
Nickel	7440-02-0	Group 2B (Possibly Carcinogenic to Humans) - Monograph 49 [1990]; Supplement 7 [1987]
Nitric Acid	7697-37-2	Group 1 (Carcinogenic to Humans) - Monograph 100F [2012]; Monograph 54 [1992] As Acid mists, strong inorganic
Chromium Nitrate Nonahydrate	7789-02-8	Group 3 (Not Classified) - Monograph 49 [1990]; Supplement 7 [1987]; Monograph 23 [1980]; Monograph 2 [1973] As Chromic nitrate [13548-38-4]



Safety Data Sheet

Classified According to OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (HCS 2024)

National Toxicology Program (NTP)

Chemical Name	CAS Number	Classification
Nickel	7440-02-0	Reasonably Anticipated To Be A Human Carcinogen (listed under Nickel compounds and metallic nickel)

U.S. OSHA specifically regulated carcinogens

Chemical Name	CAS Number	Classification
No data found.		

11.3 Additional Toxicology Information:

Causes skin irritation. Causes serious eye damage.

SECTION 12: Ecological Information

12.1. Ecotoxicity



Safety Data Sheet

Classified According to OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (HCS 2024)

Chemical Name	CAS Number	Species	Exposure	Toxicity
Nickel	7440-02-0	Freshwater Algae	Acute	EC50 72 h Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata 0.18 mg/L (IUCLID); EC50 96 h Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata 0.174 - 0.311 mg/L [static] (EPA)
Copper	7440-50-8	Freshwater Algae	Acute	EC50 72 h Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata 0.0426 - 0.0535 mg/L [static] (EPA); EC50 96 h Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata 0.031 - 0.054 mg/L [static] (EPA)
Zinc	7440-66-6	Freshwater Algae	Acute	EC50 96 h Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata 0.11 - 0.271 mg/L [static] (EPA); EC50 72 h Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata 0.09 - 0.125 mg/L [static] (EPA)
Nickel	7440-02-0	Freshwater Fish	Acute	LC50 96 h Brachydanio rerio >100 mg/L (IUCLID); LC50 96 h Cyprinus carpio 1.3 mg/L [semi-static] (EPA); LC50 96 h Cyprinus carpio 10.4 mg/L [static] (EPA)
Copper	7440-50-8	Freshwater Fish	Acute	LC50 96 h Pimephales promelas 0.0068 - 0.0156 mg/L (EPA); LC50 96 h Pimephales promelas <0.3 mg/L [static] (EPA); LC50 96 h Pimephales promelas 0.2 mg/L [flow-through] (EPA); LC50 96 h Oncorhynchus mykiss 0.052 mg/L [flow-through] (EPA); LC50 96 h Lepomis macrochirus 1.25 mg/L [static] (EPA); LC50 96 h Cyprinus carpio 0.3 mg/L [semi-static] (EPA); LC50 96 h Cyprinus carpio 0.8 mg/L [static] (EPA); LC50 96 h Poecilia reticulata 0.112 mg/L [flow-through] (EPA)
Zinc	7440-66-6	Freshwater Fish	Acute	LC50 96 h Pimephales promelas 2.16 - 3.05 mg/L [flow-through] (EPA); LC50 96 h Pimephales promelas 0.211 - 0.269 mg/L [semi-static] (EPA); LC50 96 h Pimephales promelas 2.66 mg/L [static] (EPA); LC50 96 h Cyprinus carpio 30 mg/L (EPA); LC50 96 h Cyprinus carpio 0.45 mg/L [semi-static] (EPA); LC50 96 h Cyprinus carpio 7.8 mg/L [static] (EPA); LC50 96 h Lepomis macrochirus 3.5 mg/L [static] (EPA); LC50 96 h Oncorhynchus mykiss 0.24 mg/L [flow-through] (EPA); LC50 96 h Oncorhynchus mykiss 0.59 mg/L [semi-static] (EPA); LC50 96 h Oncorhynchus mykiss 0.41 mg/L [static] (EPA)

Safety Data Sheet

Classified According to OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (HCS 2024)

Nickel	7440-02-0	Water Flea	Acute	EC50 48 h Daphnia magna >100 mg/L (IUCLED); EC50 48 h Daphnia magna 1 mg/L [Static] (EPA)
Copper	7440-50-8	Water Flea	Acute	EC50 48 h Daphnia magna 0.03 mg/L [Static] (EPA)
Zinc	7440-66-6	Water Flea	Acute	EC50 48 h Daphnia magna 0.139 - 0.908 mg/L [Static] (EPA)

12.2. Persistence and Degradability

Data not available.

12.3. Bioaccumulative Potential

Data not available.

12.4. Mobility in soil

Data not available.

12.5. Other Adverse Ecological Effects

Data not available.

SECTION 13: Disposal Considerations

13.1. Waste Treatment Methods

Data not available.

SECTION 14: Transportation Information

14.1 Transportation by Land - Department of Transportation (DOT, United States of America)

Sizes: 1 L

UN Number: UN3264

Proper Shipping Name: Corrosive Liquid, Acidic, Inorganic, n.o.s. (Nitric Acid)

Hazard Class: 8

Packing Group: III

Hazard Label(s):





Safety Data Sheet

Classified According to OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (HCS 2024)

14.2 Transportation by Air - International Air Transport Association (IATA)

Sizes: 1 L

UN Number: UN3264

Proper Shipping Name: Corrosive Liquid, Acidic, Inorganic, n.o.s. (Nitric Acid)

Hazard Class: 8

Packing Group: III

Hazard Label(s):



14.3 Transportation of Dangerous Goods (TDG, Canada)

Sizes: 1 L

UN Number: UN3264

Proper Shipping Name: CORROSIVE LIQUID, ACIDIC, INORGANIC, N.O.S. (nitric acid)

Hazard Class: 8

Packing Group: III

Hazard Label(s):



SECTION 15: Regulatory Information

Safety Data Sheet

Classified According to OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (HCS 2024)

15.01. Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) Hazards

Chemical Name	CAS Number	Regulatory Information
No data found.		

15.02. Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances

Chemical Name	CAS Number	RQ	TPQ
Nitric Acid	7697-37-2	1000 lb TPQ	1000 lb EPCRA RQ

15.03. Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) 311/312 Hazardous Chemicals

Chemical Name	CAS Number	Regulatory Information
Nickel	7440-02-0	100 lb final RQ (no reporting of releases of this hazardous substance is required if the diameter of the pieces of the solid metal released is >100 µm); 45.4 kg final RQ (no reporting of releases of this hazardous substance is required if the diameter of the pieces of the solid metal released is >100 µm)
Copper	7440-50-8	5000 lb final RQ (no reporting of releases of this hazardous substance is required if the diameter of the pieces of the solid metal released is >100 µm); 2270 kg final RQ (no reporting of releases of this hazardous substance is required if the diameter of the pieces of the solid metal released is >100 µm)
Zinc	7440-66-6	454 kg final RQ (no reporting of releases of this hazardous substance is required if the diameter of the pieces of the solid metal released is >100 µm); 1000 lb final RQ (no reporting of releases of this hazardous substance is required if the diameter of the pieces of the solid metal released is >100 µm)
Nitric Acid	7697-37-2	1000 lb final RQ; 454 kg final RQ

Safety Data Sheet

Classified According to OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (HCS 2024)

15.04. Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) 313 Toxics Release Inventory (TRI)

Chemical Name	CAS Number	List	Regulatory Information
Nickel	7440-02-0	Emission Reporting	0.1 % de minimis concentration
Copper	7440-50-8	Emission Reporting	1.0 % de minimis concentration
Zinc	7440-66-6	Emission Reporting	1.0 % de minimis concentration (dust or fume only)
Nitric Acid	7697-37-2	Emission Reporting	1.0 % de minimis concentration
Chromium Nitrate Nonahydrate	7789-02-8	Emission Reporting	"1.0 % de minimis concentration (reportable only when in aqueous solution, listed under Chemical Category N511)" As Nitrate compounds, water dissociable [RR-03804-0]; "1.0 % de minimis concentration (includes any unique chemical substance that contains Chromium as part of that chemical's infrastructure except for Chromite ore mined in the Transvaal Region of South Africa and the unreacted ore component of the Chromite ore processing residue (COPR), no de minimis concentration has been assigned to this chemical category, listed under Chemical Category N090)" As Chromium(III) compounds [RR-03889-1]

15.05. Massachusetts Right-to-Know Substance List

Chemical Name	CAS Number	Regulatory Information
Nickel	7440-02-0	Carcinogen; Extraordinarily hazardous
Copper	7440-50-8	Present
Zinc	7440-66-6	Present
Nitric Acid	7697-37-2	Extraordinarily hazardous

15.06. Pennsylvania Right-to-Know Hazardous Substances

Chemical Name	CAS Number	Regulatory Information
Nickel	7440-02-0	Environmental hazard; Special hazardous substance
Copper	7440-50-8	Environmental hazard (dust; fume; metal)
Zinc	7440-66-6	Environmental hazard
Nitric Acid	7697-37-2	Environmental hazard
Chromium Nitrate Nonahydrate	7789-02-8	"Environmental hazard" As Chromium compounds [RR-00634-8]

Safety Data Sheet

Classified According to OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (HCS 2024)

15.07. New Jersey Worker and Community Right-to-Know Components

Chemical Name	CAS Number	Regulatory Information
Nickel	7440-02-0	sn 1341
Copper	7440-50-8	sn 0528
Zinc	7440-66-6	sn 2021
Nitric Acid	7697-37-2	sn 1356
Chromium Nitrate Nonahydrate	7789-02-8	"sn 0435" As Chromium nitrate [13548-38-4]; "sn 2245" As Chromium compounds [RR-00634-8]; "sn 3722" As Nitrate compounds [RR-01770-9]; "sn 2870" As Chromium(III) compounds [RR-03889-1]

15.08. California Proposition 65

Chemical Name	CAS Number	Regulatory Information
Nickel	7440-02-0	carcinogen, 10/1/1989 (metallic)

15.09. Canada Domestic Substances List / Non-Domestic Substances List (DSL/NDSL)

Chemical Name	CAS Number	List	Status
Iron	7439-89-6	DSL	Present
Nickel	7440-02-0	DSL	Present
Copper	7440-50-8	DSL	Present
Zinc	7440-66-6	DSL	Present
Nitric Acid	7697-37-2	DSL	Present
Water	7732-18-5	DSL	Present
Chromium Nitrate Nonahydrate	7789-02-8	DSL	"Present" As Chromium nitrate [13548-38-4]

15.10. United States of America Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) List

Chemical Name	CAS Number	Status
Iron	7439-89-6	Present (ACTIVE)
Nickel	7440-02-0	Present (ACTIVE)
Copper	7440-50-8	Present (ACTIVE)
Zinc	7440-66-6	Present (ACTIVE)
Nitric Acid	7697-37-2	Present (ACTIVE)
Water	7732-18-5	Present [XU] (ACTIVE)
Chromium Nitrate Nonahydrate	7789-02-8	"Present (ACTIVE)" As Nitric acid, chromium(3+) salt (3:1) [13548-38-4]

Safety Data Sheet

Classified According to OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (HCS 2024)

15.11. European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS), European List of Notified Chemical Substances (ELINCS), and No Longer Polymers (NLP)

Chemical Name	CAS Number	List	Number
Iron	7439-89-6	EINECS	231-096-4
Nickel	7440-02-0	EINECS	231-111-4
Copper	7440-50-8	EINECS	231-159-6
Zinc	7440-66-6	EINECS	231-175-3
Nitric Acid	7697-37-2	EINECS	231-714-2
Water	7732-18-5	EINECS	231-791-2
Chromium Nitrate Nonahydrate	7789-02-8	EINECS	"236-921-1" As Chromium trinitrate [13548-38-4]

15.12. China - Inventory of Existing chemical Substances (IECSC)

Chemical Name	CAS Number	Status
Iron	7439-89-6	Present [34355]
Nickel	7440-02-0	Present [25343]
Copper	7440-50-8	Present [34399]
Zinc	7440-66-6	Present [35873]
Nitric Acid	7697-37-2	Present [35578]
Water	7732-18-5	Present [32224]
Chromium Nitrate Nonahydrate	7789-02-8	Present [21184]

15.13. Korea - Existing Chemicals Inventory (KECI/KECL)

Chemical Name	CAS Number	List	Status
Iron	7439-89-6	Annex 1	Present [KE-21059]
Nickel	7440-02-0	Annex 1	Present [KE-25818]
Copper	7440-50-8	Annex 1	Present [KE-08896]
Zinc	7440-66-6	Annex 1	Present [KE-35518]
Nitric Acid	7697-37-2	Annex 1	Present [KE-25911]
Water	7732-18-5	Annex 1	Present [KE-35400]
Chromium Nitrate Nonahydrate	7789-02-8	Annex 1	"Present [KE-06019]" As Chromium nitrate [13548-38-4]

Safety Data Sheet

Classified According to OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (HCS 2024)

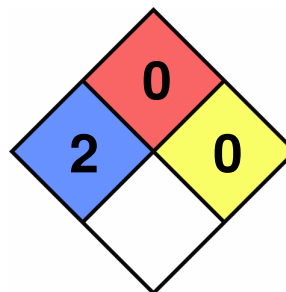
15.14. Japan - Existing and New Chemical Substances Inventory (ENCS)

Chemical Name	CAS Number	MITI No.
Iron	7439-89-6	- (exempt)
Nickel	7440-02-0	- (exempt)
Copper	7440-50-8	- (exempt)
Zinc	7440-66-6	- (exempt)
Nitric Acid	7697-37-2	(1)-394
Water	7732-18-5	- (listed on Japanese Pharmacopoeia 8th Edition)
Chromium Nitrate Nonahydrate	7789-02-8	(1)-281

SECTION 16: Other Information

16.1 National Fire Protection Associate (NFPA) Rating

Health: 2
Flammability: 0
Reactivity: 0
Special Hazard:



16.2 Document Revision

Last Revision Date:
 2026-05-05

DISCLAIMER

When handled properly by qualified personnel, the product described herein does not present a significant health or safety hazard. Alteration of its characteristics by concentration, evaporation, addition of other substances, or other means may present hazards not specifically addressed herein and which must be evaluated by the user. The information furnished herein is believed to be accurate and represents the best data currently available to us. No warranty, expressed or implied, is made and RICCA CHEMICAL COMPANY assumes no legal responsibility or liability whatsoever resulting from its use.