



## Safety Data Sheet

Classified According to OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (HCS 2024)

### SECTION 1: Identification

#### 1.1. Product Identifier

**Trade Name or Designation** Formic Acid, 25% (v/v)

**Product Number** R3216000

**Other Identifying Product Numbers** R3216000-120A, R3216000-20F, R3216000-4A, R3216000-55E

#### 1.2. Recommended Use and Restrictions on Use

General Laboratory Reagent

#### 1.3. Details of the Supplier of the Safety Data Sheet

**Company** Ricca Chemical Company

**Address** 412 West Fork Drive

Arlington, TX 76012 USA

**Telephone** 888-467-4222

#### 1.4. Emergency Telephone Number (24 hours)

CHEMTREC (USA) 800-424-9300

CHEMTREC (International) 1+ 703-527-3887

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### SECTION 2: Hazard(s) Identification

#### 2.1. Classification of the Substance or Mixture

| Hazard Class                        | Category   | Hazard Statements | Precautionary Statements                                                                                |
|-------------------------------------|------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Corrosive to the Respiratory Tract  | Corrosive  |                   |                                                                                                         |
| Skin Corrosion / Irritation         | Category 1 | H314              | P260,P264,P280,P301+P330+P331,<br>P303+P361+P353,P363,P304+P340,<br>P310,P321,P305+P351+P338,P405, P501 |
| Serious Eye Damage / Eye Irritation | Category 1 | H318              | P280,P305+P351+P338,P310                                                                                |

#### 2.2. GHS Label Elements

**Pictograms:**



**Signal Word: Danger**

**Hazard Statements:**

NOTE: Hazard statements may be combined on labels to improve clarity and readability.

| Hazard Number | Hazard Statement                        |
|---------------|-----------------------------------------|
| H314          | Causes severe skin burns and eye damage |
|               | Corrosive to the respiratory tract      |

**Precautionary Statements:**

NOTE: Precautionary statements may be combined or consolidated on labels to improve clarity and readability.

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### Prevention

| Precautionary Number | Precautionary Statement                               |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| P260                 | Do not breathe fumes or mist.                         |
| P264                 | Wash hands, arms, and face thoroughly after handling. |
| P280                 | Wear protective gloves and eye protection.            |

### Response

| Precautionary Number | Precautionary Statement                                                                                                          |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| P301+P330+P331       | IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.                                                                               |
| P303+P361+P353       | IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower.                           |
| P304+P340            | IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.                                                       |
| P305+P351+P338       | IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. |
| P310                 | Immediately call a poison center or doctor.                                                                                      |
| P363                 | Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.                                                                                         |

### Storage

| Precautionary Number | Precautionary Statement |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| P405                 | Store locked up.        |

### Disposal

| Precautionary Number | Precautionary Statement                                                                                                         |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| P501                 | Dispose of contents/container to suitable waste stream in accordance with local, state, federal, and international regulations. |

### 2.3. Hazards not Otherwise Classified

No other hazards identified.

### 2.4. Ingredients of Unknown Acute Toxicity

25.6 percent of this mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute dermal toxicity.

## SECTION 3: Composition / Information on Ingredients

### 3.1. Components of Mixture

| Chemical Name (IUPAC) | Common Name and Synonyms    | CAS Number | Weight% |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------|
| water                 | Water                       | 7732-18-5  | 74.38   |
| formic acid           | Formic Acid; Methanoic acid | 64-18-6    | 25.62   |

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## SECTION 4: First-Aid Measures

### 4.1. Description of Necessary Measures

**Eye Contact:** IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. May cause irritation, redness, pain, and tearing.

**Ingestion:** IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Do not induce vomiting. Give large quantity of water. Call a physician immediately.

**Inhalation:** IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

**Skin Contact:** IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower. May cause serious damage to the skin. Effects may include redness, pain, skin burns.

### 4.2. Most Important Symptoms and Effects, Acute and Delayed

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage **WARNING!** Corrosive liquid. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, or clothing. Use with adequate ventilation. May be harmful if swallowed. If ingested, do not induce vomiting. Dilute with water and call a physician. Wash areas of contact with plenty of water for 15 minutes. For eyes, get medical attention. **EYE CONTACT:** May cause irritation, redness, pain, and tearing. **SKIN CONTACT:** May cause serious damage to the skin. Effects may include redness, pain, skin burns.

### 4.3. Immediate Medical Attention or Special Treatment Needed

Immediately call a poison center or doctor. Irrigate immediately with large quantity of water for at least 15 minutes. Call a physician if irritation develops. Remove to fresh air. Give artificial respiration if necessary. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Call a physician if irritation develops. Do not induce vomiting. Give large quantity of water. Call a physician immediately.

## SECTION 5: Fire-Fighting Measures

### 5.1. Extinguishing Media

Water spray, dry chemical, alcohol foam, carbon dioxide

### 5.2. Specific Hazards Arising from the Substance or Mixture in a Fire

Combustible liquid. Combustion may produce irritants and toxic gases.

### 5.3. Special Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters

Wear special protective clothing and positive pressure self-contained breathing apparatus. Butyl rubber or Saranex barrier recommended.

## SECTION 6: Accidental Release Measures

### 6.1. Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures

Wear protective gloves and eye protection.

### 6.2. Cleanup and Containment Methods and Materials

Use water spray to cool and disperse vapors and protect personnel. Control runoff and isolate discharged material for proper disposal. Neutralize spill and washings with soda ash or lime.

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### SECTION 7: Handling and Storage

#### 7.1. Precautions for Safe Handling and Storage Conditions

Store locked up. As with all chemicals, wash hands thoroughly after handling. Avoid contact with eyes and skin. Protect from freezing and physical damage.

### SECTION 8: Exposure Controls / Personal Protection

#### 8.1. Exposure Limits

##### U.S. OSHA - Permissible Exposure Limits (PEL) - Time Weighted Averages (TWA)

| Chemical Name | CAS Number | Exposure Limit                     |
|---------------|------------|------------------------------------|
| Formic Acid   | 64-18-6    | 5 ppm TWA; 9 mg/m <sup>3</sup> TWA |

##### U.S. OSHA - Permissible Exposure Limits (PEL) - Ceiling Limits

No limits found.

##### U.S. OSHA - Permissible Exposure Limits (PEL) - Short Term Exposure Limits (STEL)

No limits found.

##### U.S. OSHA - Specifically Regulated Chemicals

No limits found.

##### ACGIH - Threshold Limit Values - Ceilings (TLV-C)

No limits found.

##### ACGIH - Threshold Limit Values - Short Term Exposure Limits (TLV-STEL)

No limits found.

##### ACGIH - Threshold Limit Values - Time Weighted Averages (TLV-TWA)

| Chemical Name | CAS Number | Exposure Limit |
|---------------|------------|----------------|
| Formic Acid   | 64-18-6    | 5 ppm TWA      |

#### 8.2. Engineering Controls

Work in fume hood.

#### 8.3. Individual Protective Measures and Personal Protective Equipment

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**Respiratory Protection:** If the exposure limit is exceeded, a full facepiece respirator equipped with organic vapor cartridge should be worn.

**Skin Protection:** Chemical resistant gloves.

**Eye Protection:** Safety glasses or goggles.

## SECTION 9: Physical and Chemical Properties

### 9.1. Basic Physical and Chemical Properties

**Physical State:** liquid

**Color:** Colorless

**Odor:** Data not available.

**Odor Threshold:** Data not available.

**Melting/Freezing Point:** Data not available.

**Boiling Point/Range:** Approximately 100°C

**Flammability:** Data not available.

**Flammability/Explosive Limits:** Data not available.

**Flash Point:** Not flammable

**Auto-Ignition Temperature:** Data not available.

**Decomposition Temperature:** Data not available.

**pH:** < 2

**Kinematic Viscosity:** Data not available.

**Solubility:** miscible

**Vapor Pressure:** Data not available.

**Evaporation Rate:** Data not available.

**Relative Density:** 1.06

**Relative Vapor Density:** Data not available.

**Particle Characteristics:** Data not available.

**Partition Coefficient n-octanol/water, log** Data not available.

## SECTION 10: Stability and Reactivity

### 10.1. Reactivity and Chemical Stability

Stable under normal conditions of use and storage.

### 10.2. Possibility of Hazardous Reactions

Data not available.

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### 10.3. Conditions to Avoid and Incompatible Materials

Sulfuric Acid, strong Caustics, Furfuryl Alcohol, Hydrogen Peroxide, strong oxidizers and bases.

### 10.4. Hazardous Decomposition Products

Will not occur.

## SECTION 11: Toxicological Information

### 11.1. Information on Toxicological Effects

#### Acute Toxicity - Oral Exposure:

Oral acute toxicity estimate (ATE): 2849 mg/kg(calculated)

| Chemical Name | CAS Number | Toxicity                                       |
|---------------|------------|------------------------------------------------|
| Formic Acid   | 64-18-6    | Oral LD50 Rat 730 mg/kg (Source: Canada_WHMIS) |

#### Acute Toxicity - Dermal Exposure:

No information found.

#### Acute Toxicity - Inhalation Exposure:

Inhalation acute toxicity estimate (ATE, vapor): 30.6401 mg/L, 4 h(calculated)

| Chemical Name | CAS Number | Toxicity                                                    |
|---------------|------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| Formic Acid   | 64-18-6    | Inhalation LC50 Rat 7.85 mg/L 4 h (vapor, Source: ECHA_API) |

### 11.2 Carcinogenicity:

#### International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC)

| Chemical Name | CAS Number | Classification |
|---------------|------------|----------------|
|               |            | No data found. |

#### National Toxicology Program (NTP)

| Chemical Name | CAS Number | Classification |
|---------------|------------|----------------|
|               |            | No data found. |

#### U.S. OSHA specifically regulated carcinogens

| Chemical Name | CAS Number | Classification |
|---------------|------------|----------------|
|               |            | No data found. |

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### 11.3 Additional Toxicology Information:

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage. Corrosive to the respiratory tract.

## SECTION 12: Ecological Information

### 12.1. Ecotoxicity

| Chemical Name | CAS Number | Species          | Exposure | Toxicity                                                                                                               |
|---------------|------------|------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Formic Acid   | 64-18-6    | Freshwater Algae | Acute    | EC50 96 h <i>Desmodesmus subspicatus</i> 25 mg/L (IUCLID); EC50 72 h <i>Desmodesmus subspicatus</i> 26.9 mg/L (IUCLID) |
| Formic Acid   | 64-18-6    | Water Flea       | Acute    | EC50 48 h <i>Daphnia magna</i> 120 mg/L (IUCLID); EC50 48 h <i>Daphnia magna</i> 138 - 165.6 mg/L [Static] (EPA)       |
| Formic Acid   | 64-18-6    | Water Flea       | Chronic  | NOEC 21 d <i>Daphnia magna</i> $\geq$ 100 mg/L [semi-static] (reproduction, ECHA_API)                                  |

### 12.2. Persistence and Degradability

Data not available.

### 12.3. Bioaccumulative Potential

Data not available.

### 12.4. Mobility in soil

Data not available.

### 12.5. Other Adverse Ecological Effects

Data not available.

## SECTION 13: Disposal Considerations

### 13.1. Waste Treatment Methods

Data not available.

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## SECTION 14: Transportation Information

### 14.1 Transportation by Land - Department of Transportation (DOT, United States of America)

**Sizes:** 4 L, 20 L, 55 Gal, 120 mL

**UN Number:** UN3412

**Proper Shipping Name:** Formic Acid Solution

**Hazard Class:** 8

**Packing Group:** II

**Hazard Label(s):**



### 14.2 Transportation by Air - International Air Transport Association (IATA)

**Sizes:** 4 L, 20 L, 55 Gal, 120 mL

**UN Number:** UN3412

**Proper Shipping Name:** Formic Acid Solution

**Hazard Class:** 8

**Packing Group:** II

**Hazard Label(s):**



### 14.3 Transportation of Dangerous Goods (TDG, Canada)

**Sizes:** 4 L, 20 L, 55 Gal, 120 mL

**UN Number:** UN3412

**Proper Shipping Name:** FORMIC ACID SOLUTION

**Hazard Class:** 8

**Packing Group:** II

**Hazard Label(s):**



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### SECTION 15: Regulatory Information

#### 15.01. Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) Hazards

| Chemical Name  | CAS Number | Regulatory Information |
|----------------|------------|------------------------|
| No data found. |            |                        |

#### 15.02. Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances

| Chemical Name  | CAS Number | RQ |
|----------------|------------|----|
| No data found. |            |    |

#### 15.03. Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) 311/312 Hazardous Chemicals

| Chemical Name | CAS Number | Regulatory Information             |
|---------------|------------|------------------------------------|
| Formic Acid   | 64-18-6    | 5000 lb final RQ; 2270 kg final RQ |

#### 15.04. Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) 313 Toxics Release Inventory (TRI)

| Chemical Name | CAS Number | List               | Regulatory Information         |
|---------------|------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|
| Formic Acid   | 64-18-6    | Emission Reporting | 1.0 % de minimis concentration |

#### 15.05. Massachusetts Right-to-Know Substance List

| Chemical Name | CAS Number | Regulatory Information |
|---------------|------------|------------------------|
| Formic Acid   | 64-18-6    | Present                |

#### 15.06. Pennsylvania Right-to-Know Hazardous Substances

| Chemical Name | CAS Number | Regulatory Information |
|---------------|------------|------------------------|
| Formic Acid   | 64-18-6    | Environmental hazard   |

#### 15.07. New Jersey Worker and Community Right-to-Know Components

| Chemical Name | CAS Number | Regulatory Information |
|---------------|------------|------------------------|
| Formic Acid   | 64-18-6    | sn 0948                |

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## 15.08. California Proposition 65

| Chemical Name  | CAS Number | Regulatory Information |
|----------------|------------|------------------------|
| No data found. |            |                        |

## 15.09. Canada Domestic Substances List / Non-Domestic Substances List (DSL/NDSL)

| Chemical Name | CAS Number | List | Status                                           |
|---------------|------------|------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Formic Acid   | 64-18-6    | DSL  | Present                                          |
| Formic Acid   | 64-18-6    | NDSL | "Present" As Carboxylic acids, C1-5 [68937-68-8] |
| Water         | 7732-18-5  | DSL  | Present                                          |

## 15.10. United States of America Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) List

| Chemical Name | CAS Number | Status                |
|---------------|------------|-----------------------|
| Formic Acid   | 64-18-6    | Present (ACTIVE)      |
| Water         | 7732-18-5  | Present [XU] (ACTIVE) |

## 15.11. European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS), European List of Notified Chemical Substances (ELINCS), and No Longer Polymers (NLP)

| Chemical Name | CAS Number | List   | Number    |
|---------------|------------|--------|-----------|
| Formic Acid   | 64-18-6    | EINECS | 200-579-1 |
| Water         | 7732-18-5  | EINECS | 231-791-2 |

## 15.12. China - Inventory of Existing chemical Substances (IECSC)

| Chemical Name | CAS Number | Status          |
|---------------|------------|-----------------|
| Formic Acid   | 64-18-6    | Present [20252] |
| Water         | 7732-18-5  | Present [32224] |

## 15.13. Korea - Existing Chemicals Inventory (KECI/KECL)

| Chemical Name | CAS Number | List    | Status             |
|---------------|------------|---------|--------------------|
| Formic Acid   | 64-18-6    | Annex 1 | Present [KE-17233] |
| Water         | 7732-18-5  | Annex 1 | Present [KE-35400] |

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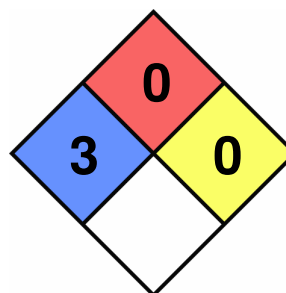
### 15.14. Japan - Existing and New Chemical Substances Inventory (ENCS)

| Chemical Name | CAS Number | MITI No.                                         |
|---------------|------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Formic Acid   | 64-18-6    | (2)-670                                          |
| Water         | 7732-18-5  | - (listed on Japanese Pharmacopoeia 8th Edition) |

## SECTION 16: Other Information

### 16.1 National Fire Protection Associate (NFPA) Rating

**Health:** 3  
**Flammability:** 0  
**Reactivity:** 0  
**Special Hazard:**



### 16.2 Document Revision

**Last Revision Date:**  
 2026-05-25

## DISCLAIMER

When handled properly by qualified personnel, the product described herein does not present a significant health or safety hazard. Alteration of its characteristics by concentration, evaporation, addition of other substances, or other means may present hazards not specifically addressed herein and which must be evaluated by the user. The information furnished herein is believed to be accurate and represents the best data currently available to us. No warranty, expressed or implied, is made and RICCA CHEMICAL COMPANY assumes no legal responsibility or liability whatsoever resulting from its use.